

SYLLABUS: 53:154
ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY

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Lectures:	• Mon/Wed/Fri	12:30 – 1:20 p.m.	3026 SC
Labs:	• Wednesdays	3:30 – 5:30 p.m.	1246 SC
Office Hours:	• Tues/Thurs	2:00 – 3:30 p.m.	4112 SC
	• By Appointment or email (also when office door is open!)		
Required Text: (at IMU Bookstore)	• BROCK BIOLOGY OF MICROORGANISMS, 13 th Ed. by Madigan et al., Prentice Hall, 2012. (Abbreviation: B13) (Note: 12 th edition = B12)		
Supplemental Texts: (On reserve in Eng. Library)	• BIOCHEMISTRY, 4 th Ed. by Stryer, Freeman Press, 1995. (Abbreviation: S)		
	• MICROBIAL ECOLOGY: Fundamentals and Applications, 4 th Ed. by Atlas and Bartha, Benjamin Cummings, 1998. (Abbreviation: A)		
	• MICROBIOLOGY: An Evolving Science, 2 nd Ed. By Slonczewski and Foster, Norton Publishing, 2011 (Abbreviation: M2)		
Course website:	• Log onto Iowa Courses Online (ICON) @ www.uiowa.edu		
Grading:	• 3 Exams (20% each)		60%
	• Quizzes/homeworks		15%
	• Group Lab Project (& presentation)		15%
	• Paper		10%
Structure:	• Unit I: Introductory biochemistry, molecular biology and microbiology		
	• Unit II: Central metabolism and metabolic diversity		
	• Unit III: Microbial ecology and environmental applications		

Exams are closed book. Both sides of one page (8.5" x 11") containing any notes desired will be allowed. Duration: 60 minutes. More time will be allowed for third exam.

Quizzes are closed book. No notes will be allowed. Quizzes will cover lecture topics and reading assignments. Duration: 15 minutes. See schedule for quiz dates. Learning objectives for the quiz will be discussed in class.

Late homework policy: 1 day late -25%, 2 days late -50%, more than 2 days late -100%

Paper should review a particular microbial phenomenon, possibly related to your laboratory or MS project. The paper must be typed ***with a minimum length of 7 pages and a maximum length of 12 pages. It must also reference at least 5 journal articles from the peer-reviewed literature.*** A list of past paper topics is attached. A brief paper proposal/abstract outlining the topics you will discuss and pertinent references must be submitted for approval (see schedule).

I suggest using Google and/or Google Scholar as starting points for finding out more about your paper topic. Initial searches will very likely lead you to articles in peer-reviewed scientific journals, such as *Science*, *Nature*, *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, *Journal of Bacteriology* and *Environmental Science and Technology*. Literature reviews provide an overview of a particular topic and will also cite specific papers that deal with aspects of the topic in greater detail. Try to find articles that are part of the peer-reviewed literature, not the “gray” literature (e.g. technical reports and magazines like *Discover* and *Scientific American*). If you have questions about researching a particular topic or don’t know how to distinguish peer-reviewed literature from other types of literature please see me.

General examples of past paper topics (can be used again!)

Microbial fuel cells

Bacterial resistance to Triclosan

Radiation resistance of *Deinococcus radiodurans*

Biogeochemical cycling of methylmercury

Biodegradation of polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)

Aerobic and anaerobic bioremediation of chlorinated solvents

Rhizoremediation of polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)

Source tracking fecal coliforms in wastewater treatment

Laboratory project

Please refer to separate handout regarding the laboratory portion of this course. Be aware that laboratory attendance and participation are required, and will be taken into consideration in your final grade.

PURPOSE OF THE COURSE

To provide you with a fundamental understanding of concepts in microbiology, biochemistry and microbial ecology that are relevant in environmental engineering microbiology research as well as engineering practice. Specific applications of these fundamentals will be discussed as appropriate. The practical experience gained in the laboratory will enhance your understanding of microbiology in a manner not readily gained through the lectures or reading assignments. This experience will also highlight the limitations of current techniques. The majority of the course is based on the Brock textbook; however selected topics from other textbooks and the current scientific literature may supplement the book from time to time.

Other pertinent information:

This course is given by the College of Engineering. This means that class policies on matters such as requirements, grading, and sanctions for academic dishonesty are governed by the College of Engineering. Students wishing to add or drop this course after the official deadline must receive the approval of the Dean of the College of Engineering.

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TENTATIVE SCHEDULE, Fall 2011

<u>Date</u>		<u>Topic</u>	<u>Reading Assignment</u>	
			(Required)	(Supplement)
Mon.	Aug. 22	Introduction and course overview	B12/B13: Ch.1-2	M2: Ch. 1
Wed.	Aug. 24	Microbial cell structure and function – cell membranes	B13:48-58 B12:51-57	B12:67-78 M2:73-88 S:7-11,263-280
		<i>Lab 1. Microscopic examination of pure and mixed microbial cultures and serial dilution and spread plating of mixed microbial cultures</i>	B13:25-31, 129-131	B12:26-30, 153-156 M2:40-70
Fri.	Aug. 26	Microbial cell structure and function – cell walls	B13:58-64	B12:78-86 M2:88-98
Mon.	Aug. 29	Microbial cell structure and function – other cellular structures	B13:64-73	B12:86-95 M2:106-108
Wed.	Aug. 31	Microbial cell structure and function – cellular locomotion	B13:73-81	B12: 91-95 M2:108-110
		<i>Lab 2. Streak plating, microscopy and gram staining techniques</i>	B13:26-27, 90-92	B12:27-28, 113-114
Fri.	Sept. 2	Molecular biology - DNA structure	B13:151-157	B12:176-181 M2:221-232 S:Ch.4,94-112
		<i>Quiz 1</i>		
Mon.	Sept. 5	NO CLASS (Labor Day)		
Wed.	Sept. 7	Chromosomes and other genetic elements	B13:157-162	B12:181-182
		<i>Lab 3. Handling of liquid cultures and monitoring microbial growth phases via spectrophotometry (+more streak plates)</i>	B13:90-92, 123-126, 131-132	B12:113-114, 147-152, 156-157
Fri.	Sept. 9	DNA replication in the microbial cell	B13:162-168	B12:182-189 M2:232-244 S: Ch. 31
Mon.	Sept. 12	Amplification and sequencing of DNA	B13:169-170, 314-317	B12:320-327 M2:249-255 S:119-136
Wed.	Sept. 14	Finish sequencing, transcription of RNA	B13:170-174	B12:189-194 M2:257-268 S:841-852

		<i>Lab 4. DNA extraction and gel electrophoresis demonstration</i>	B13:293	B12:315
Fri.	Sept. 16	The 16S rRNA gene as an evolutionary chronometer, introductory bioinformatics	B13:454-457	B12:377-380 M2:638-641
		<i>Quiz 2</i>		
Mon.	Sept. 19	Bioinformatics of 16S rRNA genes – BLAST, Ribosomal Database Project, and phylogenetic trees	B13:457-462, 476-477	B12:380-381, 389-390 M2:641-650
Wed.	Sept. 21	The genetic code and translation	B13: 174-183	B12:194-201 M2:268-282 S:875-903
		<i>Lab 5. Amplification and sequencing of 16S rRNA gene in isolates</i>	B13:169-170, 314-317	B12:320-327
Fri.	Sept. 23	Analyzing functional gene sequences, genomics	B13:317-318	M2:292-297
Mon.	Sept. 26	Metabolic regulation	B13:210-217	B12:225-231 M2:341-351 S:Ch.36
Wed.	Sept. 28	Metabolic regulation	B13:218-225	B12:231-242 M2:374-377
		<i>Lab period: EXAM 1 REVIEW SESSION</i>		
Fri.	Sept. 30	EXAM 1		
Mon.	Oct. 3	Go over Exam 1, Introduction to metabolism	B13:106-108	M2:457-460
Wed.	Oct. 5	Bioenergetics, enzymes as catalysts	B13:92-94	B12:114-118 M2:461-465 S:181-196, 443-452
		LAB PROJECT PROPOSAL DUE		
Fri.	Oct. 7	Oxidation-reduction reactions, electron carriers, high energy compounds	B13:94-98	B12:118-122 M2:465-471
Mon.	Oct. 10	Central catabolic pathways	B13:98-101,105-106, 406-408	B12:122-124,130-133, 648-649 M2:471-493 S:Ch.19,20,21
Wed.	Oct. 12	Respiration and proton motive force	B13:101-108	B12:126-133 M2:502-520
		<i>Lab period: Groups work on projects</i>		

Fri.	Oct. 14	Hydrocarbon oxidation		
		<i>Quiz 3</i>		
Mon.	Oct. 17	Hydrocarbon oxidation ***PAPER TOPIC DUE***	B13:400-403, 486-488	B12: 641- 644,410-412 M2:493-497
Wed.	Oct. 19	Hydrocarbon oxidation		
		<i>Lab period: Groups work on projects</i>		
Fri.	Oct. 21	Anaerobic respiration	B13:383- 401,510- 512,562-565	B12:438- 441,494-498, 624-641 M2:521-524
Mon.	Oct. 24	Anaerobic respiration		
Wed.	Oct. 26	Chemolithotrophy	B13:353- 363,481-486	B12:403-410, 595-605 M2:524-529
		<i>Lab period: Groups work on projects</i>		
Fri.	Oct. 28	Chemolithotrophy		
		<i>Quiz 4</i>		
Mon.	Oct. 31	Phototrophy and Anoxygenic Photosynthesis	B13:478-480, 341-346, 543- 545	B12:401-403, 474-476, 579- 580, M2:529-540
Wed.	Nov. 2	Oxygenic Photosynthesis	B13:346-352, 532-537, 363- 367	B12:463-466, 585-593,605- 609 S:Ch. 26
		<i>Lab period: EXAM 2 REVIEW SESSION</i>		
Fri.	Nov. 4	EXAM 2		
Mon.	Nov. 7	Go over Exam 2/Intro to microbial ecology	B13:670-678	B12:674-680 A:174-196, Ch. 9, 375- 379 M2: 790-791
Wed.	Nov. 9	Introduction to microbial ecology		
Fri.	Nov. 11	Abiotic factors affecting ecosystems **PROJECT PROGRESS REPORT **	B13:132-147	B12: 157-172 M2: 149- 164,791-794

Mon.	Nov. 14	Microbial ecosystems - aquatic	B13:683-695	B12: 680-681,687-691 M2:798-810
Wed.	Nov. 16	Microbial ecosystems - terrestrial	B13:678-683	B12:682-686 M2:810-821
Fri.	Nov. 18	Biogeochemical cycles (carbon, oxygen)	B13:699-710	B12:695-705 M2:829-855 A: Ch. 11
		<i>Quiz 5</i>		
Mon.	Nov. 21	NO CLASS	THANKSGIVING BREAK	
Wed.	Nov. 23	NO CLASS		
Fri.	Nov. 25	NO CLASS		
Mon.	Nov. 28	Nitrogen, sulfur, and iron cycles		
Wed.	Nov. 30	Wastewater treatment microbiology	B13:1005-1010	B12:1028-1033
Fri.	Dec. 2	Methods in microbial ecology	B13:643-662	B12:653-671
Mon.	Dec. 5	Methods in microbial ecology		
Wed.	Dec. 7	Methods in microbial ecology	B13:295-310	B12:316-319 M2:427-452
		<i>Lab: Poster presentations of lab project</i>		
Fri.	Dec. 9	Methods in microbial ecology **ALL PAPERS DUE**		
Thu.	Dec. 15	EXAM 3 IN 3026 SC AT 12 PM		